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- Input resistance can be selected for voltage measurements
- Direct and alternating voltages from 100 µV ... 600 V
- Direct and alternating currents from 10 µA ... 10.00 A
- Resistances from 10 m $\Omega$ ... 40.00 M $\Omega$
- Capacitance from 1 pF ... 40.00 µF with relative operation
- Frequencies from 10.00 Hz ... 400.0 kHz
- Diode measurement and continuity testing
- MIN, MAX and Hold measurement value storage



## Applications

The METRA MAX 12 digital multimeter is suited for universal, general applications in the electrical and electronics fields, as well as in radio and television service, training and education. It is of especially flat design, and thus fits into any bag. The protective cover with tilt stand, which is included as a standard feature, provides for easy transport, allows for convenient reading from the workbench as well as for attachment of the measuring probe to the instrument.

#### Selection of input resistance for voltage measurement

In addition to the usual voltage input with one resistance value of 10 MQ which is selected via V  $\sim$  or V ..., this measuring instrument provides the electrician with an additional selector switch position for  $V_{400k\Omega}$  with an input resistance of approx. 400 k $\!\Omega$  This allows for the avoidance of negative influences from capacitive coupling during voltage measurements in power supply systems.

#### Automatic/manual measuring range selection

The measurement quantities are chosen with the rotary selector switch. The measuring range is automatically adapted to the measurement value. The measuring range can also be manually selected with the AUTO/MAN button.

#### **Overload warning**

An acoustic signal occurs, if the range limit value is exceeded.

### Hold/Min/Max

By pressing the HOLD/ON key, the currently displayed measurement value can be "frozen" in the display.

The minimum and maximum values which were present at the input of the measuring instrument after activation of the MIN/ MAX mode can be selectively "retained" with the MIN/ MAX function. The most important application is the determination of the minimum or maximum value during long-term observation of measurement quantities. MIN/MAX has no effect on the analog display; it continues to display the current measurement value.

#### Diode and continuity testing

This provides for the testing of the polarity of diodes, as well as inspection for short-circuits and circuit interruptions. In addition to the display, resistances of less than 40  $\Omega$  are indicated with an acoustic signal.

#### Protective cover for rough operating conditions

A protective cover of ABS with a built-in stand protects the instrument against jolts and falls. It also secures the test prod for onehand operation, and allows for winding of the measurement cable which provides protection during transport.

#### Theft protection

Company name and name of the user can be entered into the field next to the display with an indelible etching needle for identification of the owner.

## **Characteristic Values**

Measuring function	Measuring range	Resolution	ution Input impedance 100 pF // X Ω		Digital display intrinsic uncertainty at reference conditions	Overload capacity <sup>1)</sup>		Measuring function
			V <u></u> / ~	$V_{400k\Omega}$	±(% of rdg.+ digits)	Overload value	Overload duration	
	400.0 mV	100 µV	$>$ 20 M $\Omega$	~400 kΩ	0.75 + 2			
	4.000 V	1 mV	11 MΩ	$\sim$ 400 k $\Omega$	0.5 0	-	continuous	V V <sub>400ks</sub>
<b>ν</b> <b>ν</b> <sub>400kΩ</sub>	40.00 V	10 mV	10 MΩ	$\sim$ 400 k $\Omega$		600 V effective		
•400kΩ	400.0 V	100 mV	10 MΩ	$\sim$ 400 k $\Omega$	0.5 + 2	enective		♥400kg
	600 V	1 V	10 MΩ	$\sim$ 400 k $\Omega$	-			
	400.0 mV	100 µV	$>$ 20 M $\Omega$	$\sim$ 400 k $\Omega$	1.5 + 5			
	4.000 V	1 mV	11 MΩ	$\sim\!400\;k\Omega$				
$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{V}\sim\\ \textbf{V}\sim_{400\text{k}\Omega} \end{array}$	40.00 V	10 mV	$10 \text{ M}\Omega$	$\sim\!400\;k\Omega$	1 + 5	600 V effective	continuous	ν~ ν~ <sub>400kΩ</sub>
■ <sup>1</sup> ≈ 400kΩ	400.0 V	100 mV	10 MΩ	$\sim\!400\;k\Omega$		CHOCUVC		■ ~400kΩ
	600 V	1 V	10 MΩ	~400 k $\Omega$	1 + 10	_		
				oltage drop eas. current				
	40,00 mA	10 µA	450	mV	0.8 + 2	480 mA	continuous	
A	400,0 mA	100 µA	1.5	V	0.8 + 2			Α
	10,00 A <sup>6)</sup>	10 mA	750	mV	1.5 + 5	2)	2)	
	40,00 mA	10 µA	450	mV	1.5	480 mA	continuous	
$A \sim$	400,0 mA	100 µA	1.5	V	- 1 + 5			<b>A</b> ~
	10,00 A <sup>6)</sup>	10 mA	750	mV	2 + 5	2)	2)	
			Open-circ	uit voltage				
	400.0 Ω	100 m $\Omega$			0.8 + 5			
	4.000 kΩ	1 Ω				_		
Ω	40.00 kΩ	10 Ω			0.8 + 2			Ω
22	400.0 kΩ	100 Ω	approx	(. 0.5 V		600 V	5 min	52
	4000 kΩ	1 kΩ	kΩ		1 + 5	effective		
	40.00 MΩ	10 kΩ			2 + 5			
$\Omega$ (1)	400.0 Ω	100 m $\Omega$			Acoustic signal for 0 < 40 $\Omega$			Ωι
₩	3.000 V	1 mV	approx	(. 3 V <sup>3)</sup>	2 + 10			₩
	4.000 nF	1 pF			3 + 40 <sup>4</sup> )			
	40.00 nF	10 pF			3 + 10 <sup>4)</sup>	000.14		
F	400.0 nF	100 pF			3 + 10	600 V effective	5 min	F
	4.000 μF	1 nF			5 + 10	onoouvo		
	40.00 µF	10 nF			5 + 10			
			f <sub>min</sub>	U <sub>max</sub>				
	100.00 Hz	0.01 Hz	10 Hz	≤600 V			continuous	Hz
	1.0000kHz	0.1 Hz	10 Hz	<u>≥000</u> V		600 V		
Hz <sup>5)</sup>	10.000 kHz	1 Hz	10 Hz	≤100 V	0.2 + 2	600 V effective		
-	100.00 kHz	10 Hz	10 Hz	≤40 V		000010		
	400.0 kHz	100 Hz	100 Hz	<u></u> +0 V				

Key: rdg. = measured value (reading)

1) At 0 °C ... + 40 °C max. 10 A/30 min 12 A/5 min

16 A/30 s

16 A/30 s 3 Battery voltage 2.2 V ... 3.2 V 4) With zero adjustment "REL"; without zero adjustment: +300 digits in the 4 nF range, +30 digits in the 40 nF range 5) Indication of the frequency measurement expanded to up to 9999 digits

# **Applicable Regulations and Standards**

DIN EN 61010 Part 1:2001/ VDE 0411-1:2002	Safety regulations for electrical measuring, control, regulation and laboratory devices
DIN 43751	Digital measuring instruments
DIN EN 61326-1 VDE 0843-02-1	Electrical equipment for measurement, control and labo- ratory use – EMC requirements – Part 1: General requirements
DIN EN 61 326-2-1 VDE 0843-02-2-1	Electrical equipment for measurement, control and labo- ratory use – EMC requirements – Part 2-1: Particular requirements for sensitive test and measurement equipment
DIN EN 60529 DIN VDE 0470 Part 1	Test Instruments and test procedures – Degree of protection provided by enclosures (IP code)

# **Reference Conditions**

Ambient temperature	+ 23 °C ±2 K
Relative humidity	40 % 60 %
Frequency of	
measuring quantity	sine 50 Hz
Battery voltage	3 V ±0.1 V

## Display

LCD display field (50 mm x 30 mm) with analog and digital display, and with display of measurement unit, type of current and various special functions.

## Analog

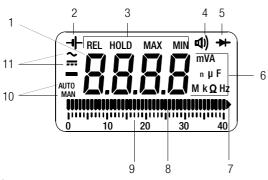
Display	LCD scale with bar graph display	
Scale length	40 mm	
Scaling	0 40 with 40 scale divisions	
Polarity display	with automatic reversal	
Overflow display	Bar with triangle	
Measuring rate	20 measurements/s	

#### Digital

Display/Character height 7 segment digits/ 10 mmNumber of digits3¾ places ≙ 3999 stepsOverflow display"4000" with flashing "4"

Overflow display Polarity display Measurement rate

"400 with hashing "4
"–" sign is displayed when plus pole at "⊥"
2 measurements/s for U, I and Ω
1 measurement/s for capacitive and frequency measurements



### Display

- 1 Digital display with comma and polarity display
- 2 Display for insufficient battery voltage
- 3 Display for REL and HOLD as well as MIN MAX storage
- 4 Continuity test display: speaker symbol appears when acoustic signal is switched on
- 5 Display for diode measurement
- 6 Measurement unit display
- 7 Display for exceeding of measuring range
- 8 Indicator for analog display
- 9 Scale for analog display
- 10 Display for analog or automatic measuring range selection
- 11 Display for selected type of current

## **Influence Variables and Effects**

Influence Variable	Influence Range	Meas. quantity / Meas. range	Influence Effect
		V	
		۷~	
	0 ° C +21 ° C and +25 ° C +40 ° C	Α	
Temperature		A ~	0.1 x intrinsic uncertainty/K
		Ω	uncontainty/iv
		F	
		Hz	1

	Influence Range (max. resolution)		Intrinsic uncertainty at Ref. ±( % rdg. + digits)
Frequency V <sub>AC</sub>	4, 40, 400 V	20 Hz < 50 Hz > 50 Hz 500 Hz	2 + 3
	400 mV, 600 V	20 Hz < 50 Hz > 50 Hz 100 Hz	

Influence	Influence	Meas. quantity /	Influence Effect
Variable	Range	Measuring range	
Relative humidity	55 75 %	$V \simeq A \simeq \Omega$ F Hz	1 x intrinsic uncertainty

Influence Variable	Interference Magnitude	Measuring ranges	Attenuation
	600 V DC / AC 50 Hz sinusoidal	all V DC	> 100 dB
Common	600 V DC	all V AC	> 100 dB
Mode		400 mV / 4 V AC	> 80 dB
Interference	600 V AC 50 Hz sine	40 V AC	> 63 dB
Voltage	000 V AC 30 HZ SINE	400 V AC	> 43 dB
		600 V AC	> 23 dB
Series-Mode	max. 600 V AC 50/60 Hz sine	V DC	> 43 dB
Interference Voltage	max. 600 V DC	V AC	> 55 dB

Aux. Voltage Influence

(without + display

all ranges except AC: ±5 d AC range: ±20 d

## **Power Supply**

Battery	2 ea. 1.5 V mignon cell zinc-carbon cell per IEC R6 alkaline manganese dry cell per IEC LR 6
Service life	zinc-carbon cell: approx. 300 hours Alkaline mang. dry cell: approx. 600 hours
Battery test	Automatic display of " + " symbol when battery voltage falls below approx. 2.3 V

#### Power-saving circuit

The instrument switches off automatically when no operating element has been activated for approx. 30 minutes.

Key: rdg. = measured value (reading), d = digit

## Fuses

Fuse for ranges	FF(UR)1.6 A / 700 V; 6.3 mm x 32 mm;
up to 400 mA	Breaking capacity 50 kA at 700 V $\sim$ and non-reactive load, cos $\varphi$ < 0,2; protects all current measuring ranges up to 400 mA in connection with power diodes
Fuse for 10 A range	FF(UR)16 A / 600 V; 6.3 mm x 32 mm breaking capacity 50 kA at 600 V $\sim$ and non-reactive load, $\cos \varphi < 0.2$
	$101-16a$ clive 10au, $\cos \psi < 0.2$

# **Mechanical Design**

IP XY (1 <sup>st</sup> digit X)	Protection against foreign object entry	IP XY (2 <sup>nd</sup> digit Y)	Protection against the penetration of water
2	≥ 12.5 mm dia.	0	not protected
5	dust-protected	0	not protected

# Electrical Safety

Protection class	II per IEC 61010-1:2001/ EN 61010-1:2001/VDE 0411-1:2002		
Measuring category	II	III	
Nominal voltage	600 V	300 V	
Contamination degree	2	2	
Operating voltage	600 V		
Test voltage	3.5 kV~ per IEC 61010-1:2001/ EN 61010-1:2001/VDE 0411-1:2002		

## **Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)**

Interference emission EN 61326-1:2006 class B Interference immunity EN 61326-1:2006 EN 61326-2-1:2006

## **Standard Equipment**

- 1 Multimeter
- 1 KS14 cable set
- 1 Operating instructions
- 1 Protective cover with tilt stand

## **Order Information**

Designation	Туре	Ident. number
Analog-digital multimeter	METRA MAX 12	M212A
Ever-ready bag with cable compartment	F823	GTY3172097P01
Carrying case	F829	GTZ3301000R0003
Fuse set (10 ea.)	FF(UR)1.6A/700V AC	Z109E
Fuse set (10 ea.)	FF(UR)16A/600V AC	Z109A

# **Ambient Conditions**

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